





## II. Asia-Pacific Forum on Financial Inclusion: Expanding Access to Finance

- Based on 2016 Asia-Pacific Forum on Financial Inclusion Report
  - Key Issues:
    - Credit bureaus and credit information systems
    - Microinsurance
    - Cross-border payment systems
    - Savings
    - Digital finance infrastructure
    - Financial literacy
    - Consumer protection
    - Insolvency

Recommendation:

Encourage policy makers and regulators responsible for financial inclusion and MSME finance to study the report of the 2016 Asia-Pacific Forum on Financial Inclusion and to participate in the 2017 Forum.

## III. APIP: Developing a Robust Pipeline of Bankable Infrastructure Projects

Reiterates key elements of bankability from APIP work:

- Risk allocation between public and private sectors
- Institutional capacity
  - Project preparation
  - Coordination among ministries and agencies
  - Transactional capacity
  - Planning capacity
  - Communication with private sector
  - Credible public institutions
  - Ensure successful initial projects
- Legal, policy, regulatory environment

Recommendations:

- Integrate and coordinate FMP infrastructure initiatives under the FMP, using the PPP Experts Advisory Panel as coordinating center.
- Expanded cooperation with Global Infrastructure Hub (GIH) and International Infrastructure Support System (IISS).
- Continuation of APIP Dialogues
- Advance the CAP's initiative to promote urban infrastructure development - collaboration with the Urban Infrastructure Network (UIN).

## **IV. Improving Valuation Practices in APEC**

- Impact of valuation in economy
- Focus of work program
  - Region-wide convergence of valuation practices
  - Valuation landscape in Asia Pacific economies (audit completed, document online)
  - Best practices template (completed, document online)
  - Strengths, weaknesses and impediments to improving valuation practices
  - Opportunities to enhance existing landscape and implementation challenges
  - Advice to member economies

## **Recommendation**

APEC member economies to host discussions with ABAC, the International Valuation Standards Council (IVSC), valuation professional organizations (VPOs), experts from industry and other relevant bodies on improving the quality of valuation practices and professionals.