



Asia-Pacific Financial Forum Symposium DEVELOPING APEC'S FINANCIAL MARKET INFRASTRUCTURE

25 April 2017

Diamond Room, Federation of Korean Industries Conference Center
Seoul, Korea

Organized by
APEC Business Advisory Council

Hosted by

FKI 전국경제인연합회
Federation of Korean Industries

Co-Sponsors

P **PayPal**

NRI

The rapid pace of economic growth in the Asia-Pacific region over the past few decades has demonstrated the benefits of expanding cross-border flows of goods, services and direct investment. Since the Asian crisis of 1997-98, however, it has become increasingly clear that the lack of stable, efficient and more integrated financial markets and services is limiting the region's ability to effectively channel its savings to fund its infrastructure needs, the expansion of enterprises and more balanced, inclusive, sustainable and innovative growth. To meet this challenge, the region will need to modernize its financial market infrastructures (FMIs) and overcome their fragmentation by improving their connectivity, liquidity and inter-operability, which are critical for expanding the cross-border flow of portfolio investment, especially among developing economies, and creating deep and liquid capital markets.

Over the past few years, various initiatives have been launched to address this issue. In 2015, the APEC Finance Ministers sought to give impetus to this effort by calling for a roadmap to improve the region's FMIs and create a regional securities investment ecosystem to facilitate cross-border investment in capital markets. This task was incorporated in the Cebu Action Plan, the Finance Ministers' multi-year blueprint for financial sector development in APEC. The Asia-Pacific Financial Forum (APFF), a platform for collaboration among the public and private sectors and multilateral and academic institutions to accelerate the development and integration of the region's financial markets and services launched by the Ministers in 2013, is supporting this effort.

Using the APFF platform, this symposium brings together experts and senior representatives of leading financial institutions, industry associations, stock exchanges, central counterparties, central securities depositories, information services firms, regulatory bodies and other relevant government agencies. They will discuss the key elements of a roadmap and the way forward for its translation into concrete measures and initiatives. Among the issues to be discussed in the symposium are the following:

- FMIs¹ serve to facilitate the efficient and cost-effective flow of investment across markets, support financial market stability and integrity, and promote greater financial inclusion, fair and equitable competition and innovation. Historically, these were seen as nodes that accumulate various types of risks, and hence came to be regulated. However, as connectivity has rapidly increased with the emergence of new technologies, innovations and service providers utilizing them, the reliance of financial market participants and end-users on new FMI-like entities² for the proper functioning of markets, including the seamless and efficient settlement of daily transactions, has also increased.
- The successful incorporation of these new FMI-like entities in cross-border trades requires an understanding of evolving practices in facilitating cross-border trades, including account structure and transparency, compliance, foreign exchange, market access and repatriation, liquidity and securities lending, payments and other market practices. This also requires taking into consideration cybersecurity and legal frameworks governing the use of advanced technologies in traditional FMIs.
- Economies will need to consider the risks arising from greater connectivity and inter-operability of FMIs in the region and review their impact on financial stability. Discussions among regulators and experts from multilateral institutions, industry and academe on appropriate regulatory responses will need to be undertaken. Issues for discussion include enhancing transparency through a standardized and common platform for trade reporting, improving coordinated monitoring of markets through facilitation of cross-border data flows, standardization of market practices, account structures, account visibility and operational and processing models, as well as consistent tax treatment of domestic and cross-border transactions.
- In conjunction with changes taking place in financial markets within and outside the region, Asia-Pacific economies need to have a holistic view of issues surrounding traditional and new FMI-like entities to facilitate regional market's attractiveness to intermediate the flows of investments and capital. They need to identify collaborative actions by regulatory authorities, market participants, multilateral institutions and other relevant stakeholders. This symposium will discuss the incorporation of these elements into a multi-year roadmap that can utilize the APEC and APFF platforms to facilitate the flow of cross-border portfolio investment across the region through improved FMI connectivity and inter-operability as mandated by the APEC Finance Ministers' Cebu Action Plan. It will also discuss how emerging systemic risks can be addressed.

The Symposium is divided into three major sessions. The first session will discuss the role and development of FMIs in the region, the impact of the changing technology landscape and the implications for financial stability and other regulatory objectives. The second session will discuss FMIs from the angle of various asset classes (securities, repo, derivatives and fund services) and in relation to key issues (non-resident accounts, tax, investor identification, transparency and funds passporting). The third session deals with technology aspects, including data management, financial technology (distributed ledger technology/blockchain, machine learning, robotic process automation, big data), cybersecurity and e-payments.

The Symposium is preceded by a series of already ongoing conference calls among core group members of the APFF FMI Work Stream who are closely involved in preparing the various sessions, with the purpose of clarifying views across institutions, identifying issues that enjoy broad support and those that still need to be resolved, and sharpening the focus of discussions at the Symposium. During the Symposium, participants will aim to come to an agreement on the elements of a roadmap for promoting connectivity and inter-operability of the region's FMIs that will be proposed to the APEC Finance Ministers for their consideration at their annual meeting this year in Vietnam.

¹ Traditional FMIs encompass a variety of institutions including Real-Time Gross Settlement (RTGS) systems, Large Value Payment Systems (LVPS), Automated Clearing Houses (ACHs), Securities Settlement Systems (SSSs), Central Securities Depositories (CSDs), Central Counterparty Clearing Houses (CCPs) and Trade Registration Systems (TRSSs).

² These new FMI-like entities can include blockchain nodes, token exchanges, cloud server firms, alternative and mobile payment channels provided by telecommunications firms.

AGENDA

07:45-08:15	Registration and Networking
08:15-08:45 OPENING SESSION	
5 mins	Welcome address Mr. Chi-Sung EOM, Deputy Secretary General, Head of International Cooperation Department, Federation of Korean Industries
10 mins	Opening remarks Mr. Hiroyuki Suzuki, Chair, Asia-Pacific Financial Forum; Member, ABAC Japan; and Vice Chairman, Members of the Board, Nomura Research Institute, Ltd.
15 mins	Keynote speech TBD, Korean Government
08:45-10:15	SESSION A: THE ROLES OF FINANCIAL MARKET INFRASTRUCTURES IN THE REGION AND REGULATORY PERSPECTIVES
08:45-09:30	SESSION A-1: PERSPECTIVES FROM REGULATORS <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ To establish FMI's key roles in (i) facilitating cost-effective and efficient investments (ii) supporting financial market stability and integrity and (iii) facilitating financial inclusion, fair and equitable competition and innovation.➤ Contributions to the growth the regions' economy.➤ What are the countries, regulators and FMI priorities re: FMI 2017+?➤ How are the goals associated with above (i), (ii) and (iii) being achieved today?➤ What are the challenges that regulators and public sector face and attempt to balance?
45 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Ms. Rebecca Terner Lentchner, Co-Sherpa of APFF FMI Head of Government Relations APAC, BNY Mellon Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Mr. Vladimir Shapovalov, Head of Expert Group in Financial Markets Development Department, The Central Bank of the Russia■ Mr. Kevin Rideout, Managing Director, Market Development Division, Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited (HKEX)■ Mr. Keith Noyes, Regional Director, Asia-Pacific, International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. (ISDA)
09:30-10:15	SESSION A-2: PERSPECTIVES FROM INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS - FINANCIAL CRISIS, RISK MITIGATION, EFFICIENCY AND REGIONAL COOPERATION - <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Regional Financial Integration➤ G20 regulatory reform and APEC➤ Local CCP for OTC derivatives transactions➤ Financial Intermediaries and the role of market infrastructure
45 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Mr. Ken Katayama, Co-Sherpa of APFF FMIs Senior Researcher, Nomura Research Institute (NRI) Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Mr. Satoru Yamadera, Principal Financial Sector Specialist, Sustainable Development and Climate Change Department, Asian Development Bank (ADB)■ Mr. Manmohan Singh, Senior Financial Economist, International Monetary Fund (IMF), (joining via audio line)■ Mr. Keith Noyes, Regional Director, Asia-Pacific, International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. (ISDA)
10:15-10:35	Coffee Break

10:35-14:50	SESSION B: FINANCIAL MARKET INFRASTRUCTURES: PROCESS AND INSTRUMENTS
10:35-11:35	SESSION B-1: SECURITIES MARKETS: POST-TRADE ECOSYSTEM
	<p><potential topics to be shortlisted></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Changing roles of FMIs and the new relationships with market participants and regulators ➤ Post-trade and its roles in the financial sector - what are the changes? ➤ Fintech and technology impacts on FMIs - what, how and where? Are regulatory responses sufficient so far? ➤ Cross-border efficiency and market integration - what are the dismantled barriers and what are the new barriers? ➤ Main regulatory drivers that have shaped FMI/post-trade ecosystem - what are the new complexities to alleviate? ➤ What are the areas of potential policy and regulatory adjustments that can catalyse certain positive benefits further / encourage certain innovations? ➤ What can make this region/Asia/ASEAN capital markets less attractive to investors and domestic capital market activities? ➤ What are some near-term actionable items that can make the region's capital markets more attractive and/or more resilient that regulators and policy makers can support? E.g. tech re-use, greater automation, etc?
60 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Mr. Boon-Hiong Chan, Co-Sherpa of APFF FMI, Director, Head of Market Advocacy, APAC, GTB, Deutsche Bank AG Singapore
	Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Mr. Satoru Yamadera, Principal Financial Sector Specialist, Sustainable Development and Climate Change Department, Asian Development Bank (ADB) ■ Mr. Kitti Sutthiathasil, Senior Vice President, Head of Strategy Department, The Stock Exchange of Thailand ■ Ms. Bernie Kennedy, Senior Business Advisor, COO Office, Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited (HKEX) ■ Mr. Rob Edwards, Managing Director, Asia Facilitators Ltd.
11:35-12:15	SESSION B-2: NON-RESIDENT ACCOUNTS, TAX, INVESTOR IDENTIFICATION AND TRANSPARENCY
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Holding structure – legal and operational ➤ Insolvency and asset protection ➤ Transparency mechanisms ➤ Key tax issue that inhibits cross-border flow
40 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Mr. Gaetan Gosset, Director and Head of Product Management, Asia-Pacific, Euroclear
	Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Sang-Joon Park, Head of Investor Services Korea, Deutsche Bank ■ Ms. Amy Ang, Partner, Financial Services Tax, Ernst & Young Solutions LLP EY ASEAN and Singapore Leader, Financial Services Tax
12:15-13:15	Lunch
13:15-13:55	SESSION B-3: INCREASING MARKET EFFICIENCY: ISSUES SPECIFIC TO REPO/LENDING
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Liquid and deep capital markets, with repo/lending functioning well help diversify risk among types of market participants across economies. ➤ Collateral and Monetary policy / capital controls ➤ Collateral in Financial Plumbing- Transparency & short-reporting? Observed need for harmonization of coordinated consistent best practices (Roadmap to have local currency securities as high quality eligible collaterals.) ➤ Effect of international prudential regulation (e.g., Basel) on Asian repo market development and liquidity ➤ Repo documentation in Asia? benefits/drawbacks/feasibility of international standards

40 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Mr. Mushtaq Kapasi, Chief Representative, Asia-Pacific, International Capital Market Association (ICMA) Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Mr. Stuart Jones, Chairman, The Pan Asia Securities Lending Association (PASLA); Executive Director, Morgan Stanley■ Ms. Rebecca Terner Lentchner, Co-Sherpa of APFF FMI, Head of Government Relations APAC, BNY Mellon
13:55-14:35	SESSION B-4: INCREASING MARKET EFFICIENCY: ISSUES SPECIFIC TO DERIVATIVES <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Liquid and deep capital markets, with derivatives functioning well help diversify risk among types of market participants across economies.➤ Ways to standardize market practices, harmonize reporting standards and interoperability among TRs.➤ Harmonization of reporting requirements across jurisdictions➤ Greater regulatory endorsement of existing standards already in use➤ Increased availability of substituted compliance➤ Greater cross-border regulatory focus on global aggregation mechanisms➤ Connectivity between TRs and alignment of data standards and formats➤ What are the Derivatives FMI blueprint and next steps?
40 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Mr. Rishi Kapoor, Director, Policy, Asia Pacific, International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. (ISDA) Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Ms. Rhonda Luo, Senior Specialist, Market Infrastructure, Australian Securities and Investments Commission (ASIC) (joining via audio line)■ Mr. John Pilott, Global Head of Regulatory Operations, Financial Markets, Standard Chartered Bank Singapore■ Mr. Oliver Williams, Executive Director, Head of Product and Change Management, Asia Pacific, DTCC DerivServ
14:35-14:50	SESSION B-5: UPDATE ON THE ASIA REGION FUNDS PASSPORT (ARFP) <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Brief update on ARFP Joint Committee's discussion➤ Q&A with the floor
15 mins	Presentation and Q&A Moderator: Ms. Sunny Chung, Assistant Manager, Fund Planning Team, Fund Business Dept., Korea Securities Depository (KSD) Speaker: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Tai Terada, Deputy Director for International Financial Markets, Office of International Affairs, Financial Services Agency Japan
14:50-15:30	SESSION B-6: FUND SERVICES <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Definition – Fund services➤ Synergies between fund investment, fund passports, and fund services➤ Importance of fund services➤ Scope of fund processing operations and different models➤ Emergence of centralized fund platforms in Asia➤ Standardization efforts and the focus on fund data➤ Fund Services blueprint next steps
40 mins	Panel discussion Moderator: Ms. Sunny Chung, Assistant Manager, Fund Planning Team, Fund Business Dept., Korea Securities Depository (KSD) Panelists: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Mr. Tai Terada, Deputy Director for International Financial Markets, Office of International Affairs, Financial Services Agency Japan■ Mr. Kitti Sutthiathasil, Senior Vice President, Head of Strategy Department, The Stock Exchange of Thailand■ Mr. Cheeping Yap, Managing Director, Custody and Fund Services Head, Asia, Citibank, N.A.

15:30-15:45	Coffee Break
15:45-17:35	SESSION C: DATA MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY
15:45-16:00	SESSION C-1: DATA MANAGEMENT, TECHNOLOGY AND CYBERSECURITY – AN OVERVIEW
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ What are the processes that can change in the future and what are the new risks/costs? ➤ What are the re-usable technology components in FMI such that investment \$ can be released for new technology investment areas like cybersecurity
15 mins	<p>Presentation</p> <p>Speaker:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Mr. Ken Katayama, Co-Sherpa of APFF FMI, Senior Researcher, Nomura Research Institute (NRI)
16:00-16:15	SESSION C-2: E-PAYMENTS BRIEF
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ E-Payments have a major impact by lowering transaction costs, increasing transparency, and making transfers of money faster and more efficient. ➤ E-Payments can be a driver of economic growth – study of six APEC economies showed 1% increase in online sales resulted in 0.175 increase in GDP. ➤ Government has a big role to play in enabling regulatory regime and as a user of e-payment for government services to drive adoption. ➤ E-Payment increases transparency of economic activity, reducing prospects for corruption, 'black money' and increase in tax revenue. ➤ Where are we now? The current challenges to solve, does bitcoin-like token or sovereign digital currency have a role to play in reducing transaction costs and promoting regional economic integration? ➤ What are the future directions for e-payments?
15 mins	<p>Presentation</p> <p>Speaker:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Mr. David Katz, Sherpa of APFF FMI Fintech, Deputy Head of Global Government Relations and Head of Asia Pacific Government Relations, PayPal Inc.
16:15-16:55	SESSION C-3: E-PAYMENTS PANEL DISCUSSION
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ How can cross-border remittance effectively comply with investor asset protection, KYC/AML and restricted currency regulations? The compliance challenges to a regional cross-border investor ➤ What are the advances in Instant Payment infrastructure and the future of central bank settlement? ➤ Is there a role for a "crypto-token" for more effective XB trading in a diverse FX region? ➤ What are the prospects/rationale for APEC central banks to consider adopting distributed ledger technology to issue sovereign crypto currency? ➤ How should regulators consider balancing benefits of greater transparency of e-payments with expectations for protection privacy? ➤ What are the risks regulators should be thinking about and how might they approach managing them? ➤ What are the trends in this space, the new stakeholders in a digitalized financial market ecosystem and how can the region better coordinate and work together? ➤ What are the key activities for a regional payments FMI blueprint?
40 mins	<p>Panel discussion</p> <p>Moderator: Mr. David Katz, Sherpa of APFF FMI Fintech, Deputy Head of Global Government Relations and Head of Asia Pacific Government Relations, PayPal Inc.</p> <p>Panelists:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Mr. Matthew Gamser, CEO, SME Finance Forum, International Finance Corporation ■ Mr. Thomas Olsen, Partner, Bain & Company Southeast Asia ■ Ms. Catherine Simmons, Managing Director, Head, Asia Pacific Government Affairs, Citibank, N.A.

16:55-17:35 SESSION C-4: FMI DATA, CYBERSECURITY AND DISRUPTIVE TECHNOLOGIES

- Exploring the level of collaboration on standardization of the technological layer (R3, Hyperledger Project, IPL) and of the business layer (leveraging of data and business ISO standards)
- Current application of DLT/Blockchain
- Technical management, deterrence, enforcement and recovery. Update on cybersecurity threats to FMIs and cross-border aspects to consider.
- Does the region risk silos of encryptions, encryption complexity, laws/regulations and a new area of complexity (across countries, in different applications/interfaces, etc.)?
- Promotion of LEI for entities and support creating good national personal ID of developing economies.
- What are the trends in this space, the new stakeholders in a digitalized financial market ecosystem and how can the region better coordinate and work together?
- Domestic implementation real story use case: ASX, MAS. Description, what can we learn from these POC or prototype implementations, likely outcome.
- Cross-border implementation real story use cases: ECB pan-European securities Issuance, SWIFT Nostro Account reconciliation, DTCC?
- Interoperability and standardizations (technical and business layer)

40 mins ***Panel discussion***

Moderator: Mr. Alexandre Kech, Head of Securities & FX Markets, APAC SWIFT

Panelists:

- Mr. Jaeho Yoon, Manager, Payment and Settlement Systems Department, The Bank of Korea
- Professor Andrew Godwin, Associate Professor; Director of Transactional Law; Director of Studies for the Graduate Program in Banking and Finance Law; Associate Director of the Asian Law Centre, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne
- Mr. Hugh Madden, CTO of EquiChain (joining via audio line)
- Mr. Jean-Remi Lopez, Director of Government Relations, Asia Pacific, The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (DTCC)

17:35-17:45 SESSION D: CONCLUSIONS AND NEXT STEPS

10 mins ■ Mr. Ken Katayama, Senior Researcher, Nomura Research Institute (NRI)

17:45 End of Symposium

18:00-20:00 NETWORKING COCKTAIL RECEPTION**Venue: FKI Conference Center foyer**

APFF FMI Work Stream Core Group Post-Conference Special Meeting

26 April 2017

Emerald Room, Federation of Korean Industries Conference Center
Seoul, Korea

07:45-07:55	<i>Opening remarks</i>
	■ Dr. J.C. Parreñas, APFF Coordinator and Senior Advisor, Nomura Research Institute (NRI)
07:55-08:05	<i>Recap of the Symposium</i>
	■ Mr. Boon-Hiong Chan, Director and Head of Market Advocacy, Asia-Pacific, Middle East and North Africa, Deutsche Bank AG
	■ Mr. Ken Katayama, Senior Researcher, Nomura Research Institute (NRI)
08:05-08:25	<i>Review of Discussions: Regulatory Perspectives</i>
	■ Session Moderators (10 minutes each)
08:25-08:55	<i>Review of Discussions: Process and Instruments</i>
	■ Session Moderators (5 minutes each)
08:55-09:15	<i>Review of Discussions: Data Management and Technology</i>
	■ Session Moderators (5 minutes each)
09:15-09:40	<i>Next Steps to Finalize Roadmap</i>
	■ Identification of issues to discuss in July ABMF session
	■ Logistical considerations
09:40-09:45	<i>Closing remarks</i>
	■ Mr. Hiroyuki Suzuki, Chair, Asia-Pacific Financial Forum; Member, ABAC Japan; and Vice Chairman, Members of the Board, Nomura Research Institute, Ltd.
09:45	<i>End of Meeting</i>

ABOUT THE ASIA-PACIFIC FINANCIAL FORUM (APFF)

The Asia-Pacific Financial Forum (APFF) is a platform for public-private collaboration to accelerate the development of robust and integrated financial markets in the APEC region.

The APFF responds to the need for active collaboration among policy makers, regulators and experts from industry and international and academic organizations to address key issues. These include expanding access to finance for micro-, small and medium enterprises and households in emerging markets; facilitating trade and supply chain finance; creating deep, liquid and integrated capital markets; expanding the region's institutional investor base and its capacity to finance infrastructure and other long-term projects; strengthening financial resilience; and harnessing innovation to build inclusive and efficient financial markets.

The APEC Business Advisory Council (ABAC) proposed the APFF's establishment to the APEC Finance Ministers, who launched the Forum at their 2013 annual meeting in Bali. APFF is one of the three policy initiatives under the APEC Finance Ministers' Process whose management was entrusted by the Ministers to ABAC, together with the Asia-Pacific Forum on Financial Inclusion and the Asia-Pacific Infrastructure Partnership (APIP).

Over 300 experts and senior representatives from more than 150 institutions collaborate in the APFF's undertakings. These institutions include financial services firms (global and regional commercial and investment banks, asset management companies, insurers, pension funds, Fintech firms), legal, accounting and related services firms, business and investor information service providers, international financial industry associations, finance, trade and justice ministries, regulatory authorities, multilateral development banks, international organizations and academic and research institutions.

The work of APFF covers key areas of financial markets that are critical to the development of the region's economy and financial services:

- Credit infrastructure (legal, regulatory and institutional ecosystems for credit information sharing, secured transactions and receivables/warehouse financing)
- Trade and supply chain finance (regulations, technological and innovative solutions to working capital access)
- Insurance and retirement income (retirement income market, infrastructure and capital market investment environment for insurers and pension funds, regulation and accounting standards, disaster risk financing and insurance, micro-insurance)
- Capital markets (repo and derivatives markets, information for capital market investors, regional funds passporting)
- Financial market infrastructure (ecosystem for cross-border portfolio investment, cybersecurity, know-your-customer rules, electronic payments)

In addition, APFF provides a platform for continuous dialogue between industry and the public sector with the involvement of subject matter experts from academic and research institutions and international organizations in areas such as the international financial architecture and financial technology (Fintech).

Link to APFF page: <https://www2.abaconline.org/page-content/22613276/Asia-Pacific%20Financial%20Forum>

ABOUT APFF'S WORK ON FINANCIAL MARKET INFRASTRUCTURE

Facilitating flows of capital across the region's markets is a key factor for economic growth in the region. The APFF's work on financial market infrastructure and cross-border practices seeks to address the most significant obstacles to cross-border investment flows related to the connectivity platform and standards used in financial market infrastructure (FMI). The central objective is to promote cross-border portfolio investment flows through the development of market practices, standards and platforms that improve the inter-operability, liquidity and connectivity of domestic and cross-border financial markets, and reduce systemic risks.

In 2015, the APEC Finance Ministers incorporated in their Cebu Action Plan (CAP) the development of a roadmap to improve regional financial infrastructure in APEC to help promote capital market depth and liquidity. The CAP calls on economies to participate in APFF workshops and dialogues on capital market development, including the creation of a regional securities investment ecosystem to promote cross-border investment in capital markets.

To advance this work, ABAC invited key industry stakeholders and experts to join the APFF FMI Work Stream. Those who have committed to participate in this process now include representatives of leading global and regional financial institutions, asset management firms, financial technology firms, international brokers and custodians, financial industry associations, stock exchanges, multilateral development institutions, academic and research bodies and information service providers. Through the symposium, APFF is now reaching out to relevant authorities in the region and international regulatory and standard-setting bodies to help develop a roadmap for consideration by APEC Finance Ministers and Finance and Central Bank Deputies.